

Code No: 153AR

JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD

B. Tech II Year I Semester Examinations, August/September - 2022

ELECTROMAGNETIC FIELDS

(Electrical and Electronics Engineering)

Time: 3 Hours

Max.Marks:75

Answer any five questions
All questions carry equal marks

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- 1.a) Determine the electric field intensity at a point P(0,0,h)m due to a standard surface charge distribution lying in $z = 0$ plane.
- b) If $V=x-y+xy+2z$ volts, determine Electric field intensity at (1,2,3) and the electrostatic energy stored in a cube of side 2 m centred at the origin. [7+8]
- 2.a) Derive the expressions for electrostatic energy and energy density.
- b) Explain the process of vector conversion from cylindrical coordinate system to spherical coordinate system. [7+8]
- 3.a) State and derive the current continuity equation.
- b) Explain about current density and derive its equation. [8+7]
- 4.a) Derive the expressions for Poisson's equation, Laplace's equation.
- b) A cylindrical capacitor has radii $a=1$ cm and $b=2.5$ cm. If the space between the plates is filled with an inhomogeneous dielectric with $\epsilon_r = \frac{(10+\rho)}{\rho}$ where ρ is in cm. Calculate the capacitance per meter of the capacitor. [8+7]
- 5.a) Define Magnetic flux density and prove that $\text{div}(\mathbf{B})=0$. [7+8]
- b) An infinitely long conductor is bent in to an L shape as shown in figure. If a direct current of 5 A flows in the current, find the magnetic field intensity at (i) (2, 2, 0) and (ii) (0, 0, 2)



- 6.a) Differentiate between self and mutual inductances.
- b) Plane $y=1$ carries current $\mathbf{K}= 50 \mathbf{a}_z$ mA/m . Find \mathbf{H} at (i) (0, 0, 0) (ii) (1, -5, 5). [6+9]
- 7.a) Express Maxwell's equations for time varying fields both in point form and integral form and also make their word statements.
- b) In a dielectric, $\sigma= 10^{-4}$ S/m, $\mu_r= 1$, $\epsilon_r=4.5$, the conduction current density is given as $\mathbf{J}_c= 0.4 \cos (2 \pi \times 10^8 t)$ A/m². Determine the displacement current density. [9+6]
- 8.a) Explain wave propagation in free space and derive the necessary equations.
- b) An electromagnetic wave in free space has a phase shift constant of 0.524 rad/m. The same wave has a phase shift constant of 1.81 rad/m upon entering a perfect dielectric. Assuming $\mu_r= 1$, find ϵ_r and the velocity of the propagation. [8+7]

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